

12 가 2,6 3 가 18.3% 가 (1990) 3 1993

2.

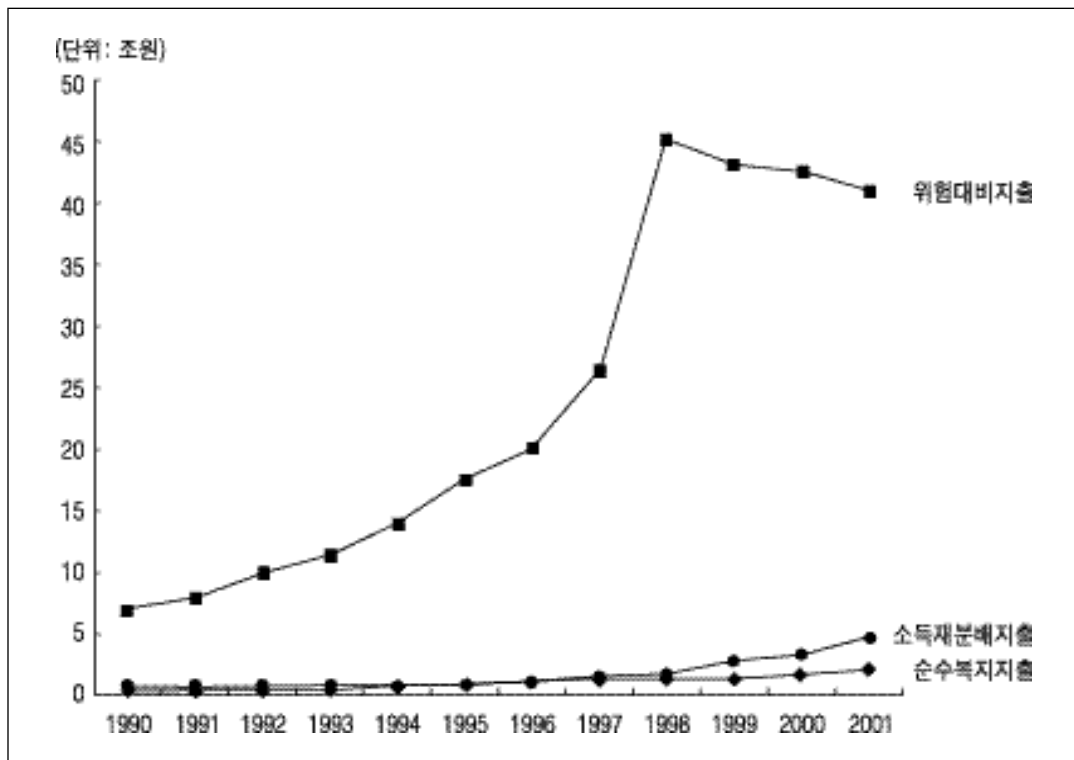
(:)

	1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2001
	7,591	10,775	15,149	22,142	48,269	47,648	47,995
	6,899	9,933	13,897	20,124	45,176	42,680	41,147
	160	227	518	931	1,318	1,662	2,097
	532	615	733	1,087	1,775	3,306	4,752
GDP %	4.25	4.39	4.68	5.29	10.86	9.14	8.70
가	18.3						

: , 1990~1999, 2002.

1.

:



가 10 6 가 .

2)

가

3)

2001 41 1470
 GDP 7.46% . 1990 () 2001 2
 (1990 1992) GDP 4% , (1994 970 GDP 0.38%
 1996) 5% , (1998) 8% (4) . 가 1990
 2 , 1.6 가 GDP 0.09% , 0.1 0.2% ,
 (3) . 0.3% 2 ,

가 2) 5
 (2000) , 가 , , , ,
 30 (1995. 7.)
 1 (1998) (, , , ,)
 (300 (1998), 330 (1999), 365 (2000)) (,)
 (2000. 7)

가 가
 IMF
 3.

	1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2001
	6,899	9,933	13,897	20,124	45,176	42,680	41,147
GDP %	3.86	4.04	4.30	4.81	10.17	8.18	7.46

2) (1996) (1998) .

가 () 2001 4 7520
 가 GDP 0.86% (5
 . 1980) 가 1990
 GDP 0.2% , 1998
 0.4 0.8% . 1999
 2000
 2229 (GDP 0.04%) 가
 1995 (333 , 0.01%) 7 가
 가
 가 가
 3. 가
 1) OECD 가
 가
 4)

OECD (1998)³⁾

4. (: , %)

	1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2001
	160	227	518	931	1,318	1,662	2,097
GDP %	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.22	0.30	0.32	0.38

5. (: , %)

	1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2001
	532	615	733	1,087	1,775	3,306	4,752
GDP %	0.30	0.25	0.23	0.26	0.40	0.63	0.86

3) 가 OECD 가 가 가

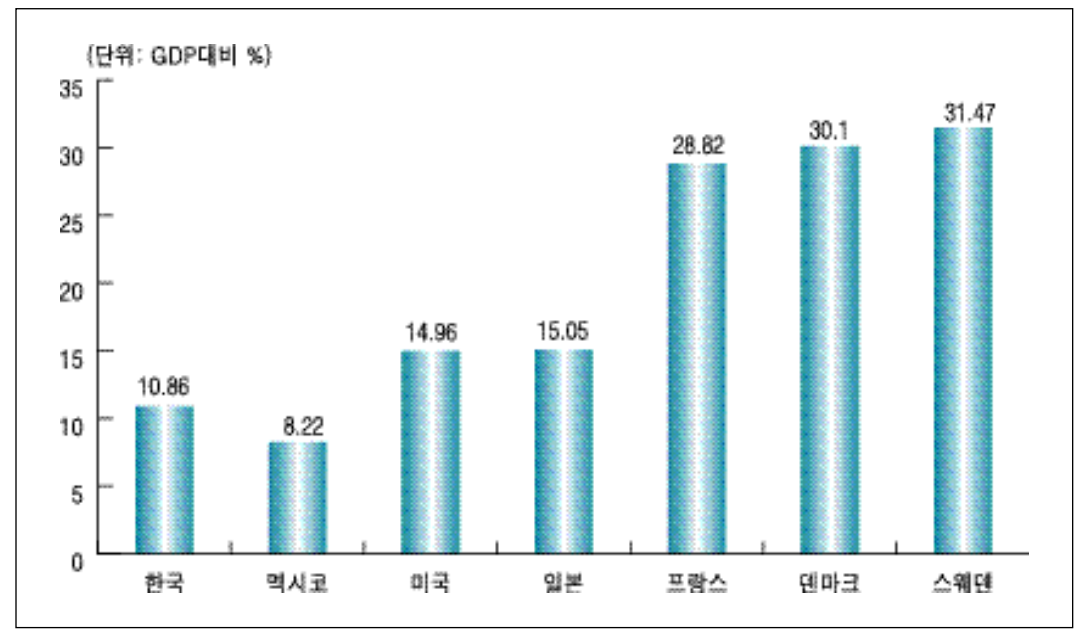
GDP 10.86% , (1995, 2000) 5.05
 가 35 9.14% 10% (1981), (1978),
 73% (6) . , (1980) 20%
 . GDP 30% (1987), (1977)
 . 15% . (7) .
 1 OECD 가
 가 1
 . 1 OECD OECD 가

6. OECD (1998)

	1)						
GDP %	10.86	8.22	14.96	15.05	28.82	30.10	31.47

: 1) 2001 8.7 .
 : OECD, Social Expenditure Database 1980 1998, 2001.
 : 1990 2001, 2003.

2. OECD (1998)



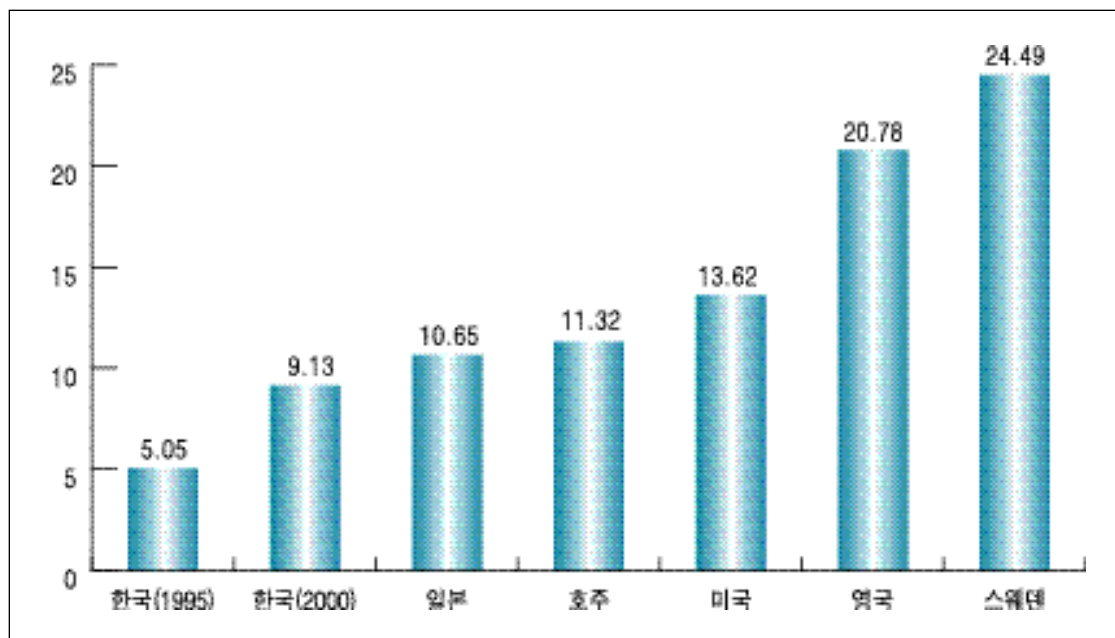
1.6 2 (1998) OECD 23.0%, OECD 37.2% (1998)⁴⁾ OECD 21% 9.3% OECD 가 5). 2001

7.1 1

	1)					
	1995/2000	1981	1978	1980	1987	1977
GDP %	5.05/9.13	10.65	13.62	11.32	20.78	24.49

: 1) 3.75/5.80 . :1990 1999, 2002. OECD, Social Expenditure Database 1980 1998, 2001.

3.1



4) "65 /15 64 ×100" .
 5) (GDP) 가(NatRevel) 0.42, 가(Oldi) 0.4, 가 (Typei) 1.62 .

가

GDP 8.7% 가 OECD 가 10.9%(GDP) 80% 가 70

2)

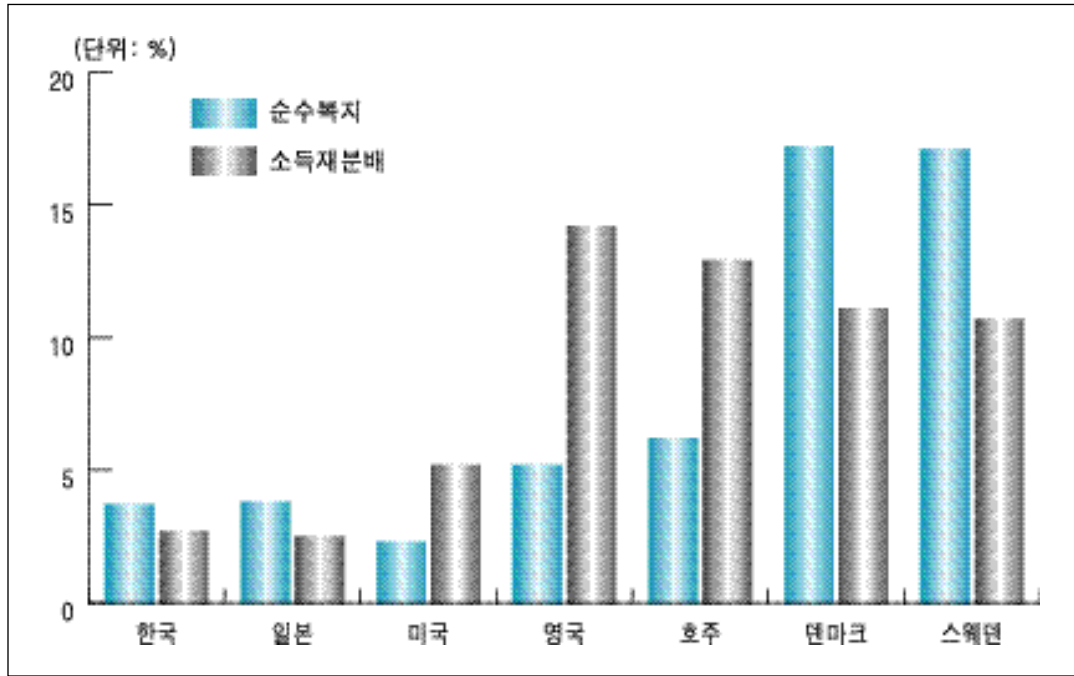
80%, 10 15%, 5 17% . [4] J.A.Mirrlees (A) ; (C) ; (B) ; 가(A-C-B) ; A-B-C 가

가 (93.6%) 가 (2.7%) (3.7%) 가 OECD 가 8. (1998): OECD 가 (: %)

	100.0	93.6	3.7	2.7
	100.0	93.7	3.8	2.5
	100.0	92.5	2.3	5.2
	100.0	80.7	5.2	14.2
	100.0	80.9	6.2	12.9
	100.0	71.7	17.2	11.1
	100.0	72.1	17.1	10.7

SEi = - 6.12 + 0.422 NatRevel + 0.400 Oldi + 1.625 Typei
 (-2.482)* (4.727)* (3.019)* (2.685)**
 *p<0.01 **p<0.05
 R² = 0.853, () t

4. (1998):

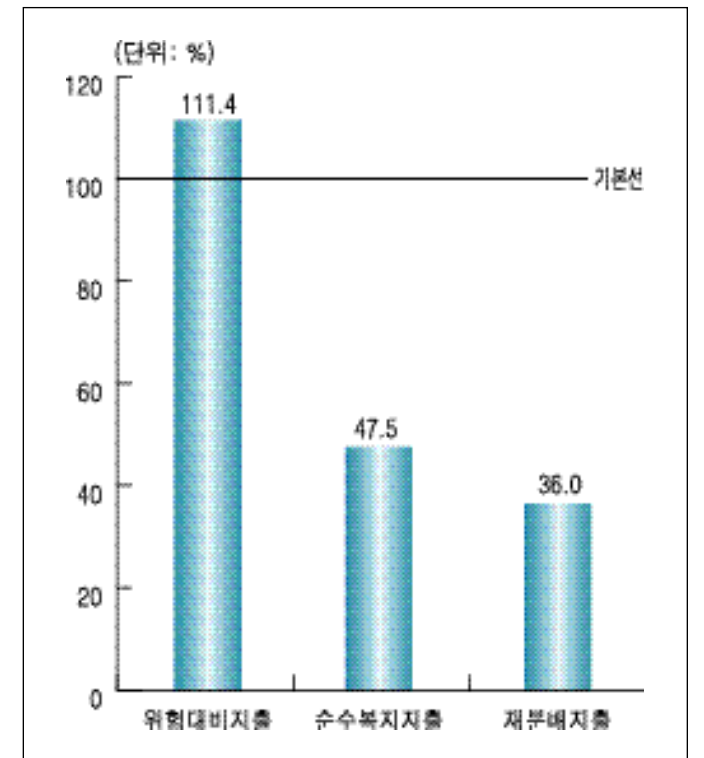


9. (1998): OECD 가

			1)	2)
OECD 가() : A	100.0(21.92) ²⁾	84.0	5.8	10.2
: B	100.0(6.1) ²⁾	93.6	2.7	3.7
B/A × 100(%)	100.0	111.4	47.5	36.0

: 1) (, , ,), 가 , , .
 2) , 가 , , .

5. (1998):



111.4% ,
 ())
 () 47.5% 36.0% 가 (jobless recovery) ' 50% 가 가
 가

OECD 가
 100%가

6) 가 가

가 가
 가(1 1) 가

()
 가)
 2047
 2001
 6,113
 (599 ,
 5,514)
 가
 가

4.

OECD 가
 가
 (93.6%) 가
 (2.7%)
 (3.7%) 가

가
OECD 가
가
70 80%, 10
15%, 5 17% .
가
12.6% 가가
가
2010 가
34 3,500 (GDP 3.6%)
16 8540 2 가가
(-)
2047
가 . 11
(가) 2005
7,681 , 2010 3 , 2020 14
(. ,
) , 가
가
10.

	2004	2006	2008	2010
GDP ¹⁾	670,093.9	752,917.5	845,978.1	950,540.9
	16,854	21,369	27,093	34,350
GDP %	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.6
가	12.6			

: 1) GDP 2003 3%, GDP 3% 가 .

2 (. 가 , 가
9% 19.85%)⁷⁾ 20 2008
11. () (:)

	2004	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030
	6,685	7,681	30,826	71,506	138,126	227,648	324,810

: , , 2003 Annual Report, 2003.

7) , 2003 , 2003.