

# 가

Burden of disease by socio-economic status

1.

1)



金宰瑢

가

가

Health Research

Global Forum for

1) [http://www.globalforumhealth.org/pages/index.asp?ThePage=page1\\_000500010001\\_1.htm](http://www.globalforumhealth.org/pages/index.asp?ThePage=page1_000500010001_1.htm) & Nav = 000500010001

2)

(burden of disease)

가

(DALY: Disability-Adjusted Life Years)  
World Health Report

WHO가

가

가

가

3)

group)

가

(target

가

가

17%



3. 2001

3~4 DALY  
 2001  
 가 WHO  
 가 5

1)

가 5 1  
 가 60 가  
 가  
 Years of Lived with Disability)  
 (YLD:  
 -

5

가

5

가

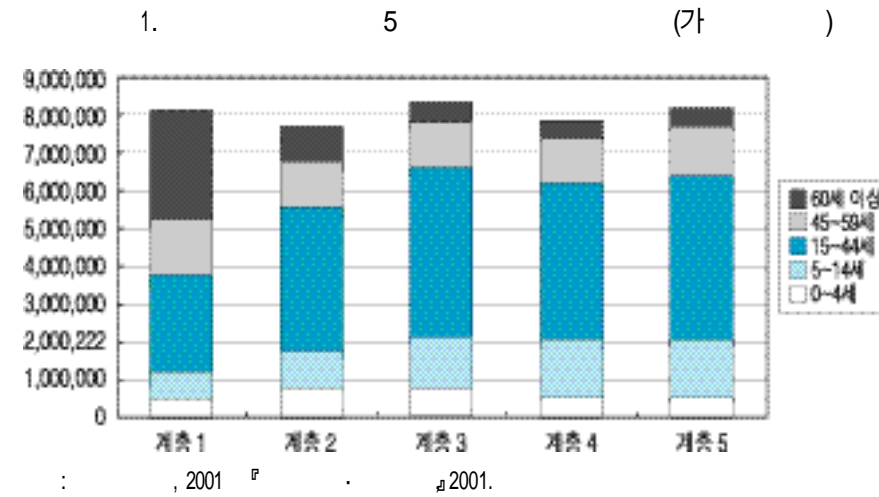
가

가

7

( , )

2001



2)

가 YLD  
 가

4

Dupont (1997)

<sup>8)9)</sup> ( 2 ) .

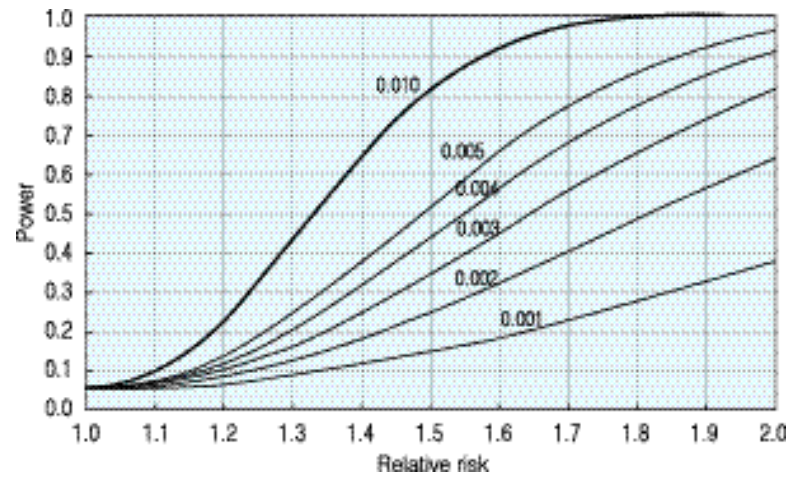
가 5

( 8,000 ) 가 2  
 0.003 (= 24 / 8000 )

8) Dupont W.D. & Plummer W.D., "PS Power and Sample Size Program Available for Free on the Internet"; Controlled Clin Trials, Vol.18, 1997, p.274.

9) PS Power and Sample Size Calculations(downloadable from <http://www.mc.vanderbilt.edu/prevmed/ps/index.htm>)

가 ( 1 ).  
 2. (0.001~0.0) (power)  
 (a-error=0.05 / N=8,000 / Ratio of control to case patients=1)



: , 2001 ♯ . ♯2001.

1.

GBD	5	1	2	3	4	5	
-A 5	( , , 1)	41	28	17	15	14	115
-C		337	175	120	119	129	920
-G-2		115	50	22	37	41	265
-G-3		148	48	35	34	25	290
-L-1	2)	1,176	512	360	277	279	2,804
-L-2	2)	168	79	68	68	62	445
-N-1		477	472	544	450	492	2,435
		174	116	117	113	102	622

: 1) 5 13 145

2) 5 79.3% 115

: , 2001 ♯ . ♯2001.

가 DALY 2 가 YLD 가 (0.153)

가가

3)

6 YLD YLL (Year of Life Lost), DALY < 2> (person-years) 845,183 , 5 (81.73%), (81.01%), (54.87%)

가 가

가 Bonnie (1999)

12%가 , 65 30%

가 10)

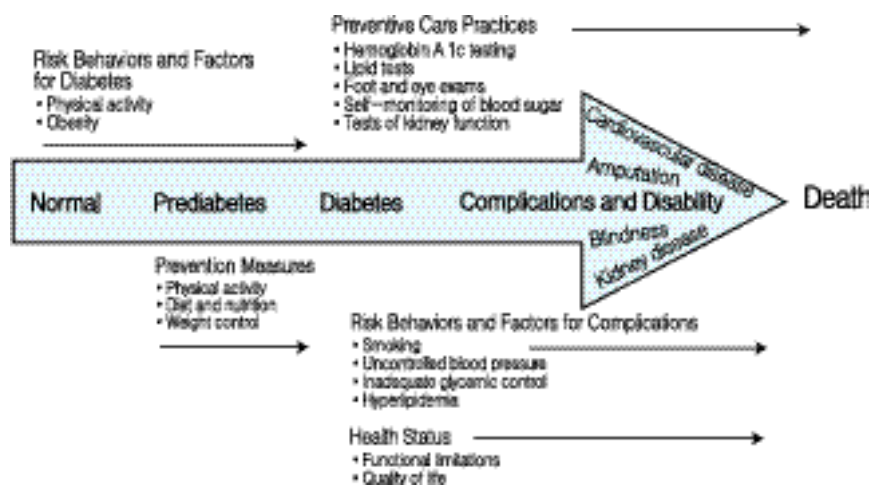
10) Bonnie R.J., Fulco C.E., " Liverman C.T., Reducing the Burden of Injury- Advancing Prevention and Treatment ", IOM, Washington D.C. National Academy Press, 1999.



), , ( CDC )

13)

3. 2



가

1970

RVC(Reason for Visit Classification)

가

. RVC 7

( )가

가

14)

Medicare

12) Health Canada, Diabetes in Canada-National Statistics and Opportunities for Improved Surveillance, Prevention, and Surveillance, 1999.(Downloadable from [http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/pphb-dgspsp/publicat/dic-dac99/pdf/Diab99\\_e.pdf](http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/pphb-dgspsp/publicat/dic-dac99/pdf/Diab99_e.pdf))

13) Desai J., et al., Improving Diabetes Care and Outcomes: The Secondary Benefits of a Public Health-managed Care Research Collaboration, Journal of Public Health Management and Practice, 2003(Suppl), S36 S43.

Medicare Current Beneficiary Survey(MCBS)

Medicare

15)

1995

(Paperwork Reduction Act)

, 가

가

16)

17)

가

Eppig

'The Best of Both Worlds 가

(quality)

(performance)

가

가

18)

19)

20)

가

14) Schneider D., Appleton L., "Reason for Visit Classification System for Patient Records in the Ambulatory Care Setting, An Ambulatory Care Classification System Offers Applications to Quality Assurance", Qual Rev Bull, Vol.3, No.1, 1977, pp.20 26.

15) Eppig F.J., Chulis G.S., "Matching MCBS and Medicare Data: The Best of Both Worlds", Health Care Financing Review, Vol.18, No.3, 1997, pp.211 229.

16) Desai J., et al., "Public Health Surveillance of Diabetes in United States", Journal of Public Health Management and Practice, 2003(Suppl), S44 S51.

17) Iezzoni L.I., Greenberg Ms., "Capturing and Classifying Functional Status Information in Administrative Databases", Health Care Financing Review, Vol.24, No.3, 2003, pp.61 76.

18) Epstein A.M., Lee T.H., Hamel M.B., "Paying Physicians for High-quality Care", NEJM, Vol.350, No.4, 2004, pp.406 410.

19) Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Medicare Managed Care Manual: Chapter 5-Quality Assessment, 2003([http://cms.hhs.gov/manuals/116\\_mmc/mc86c05.pdf](http://cms.hhs.gov/manuals/116_mmc/mc86c05.pdf)).

20) Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care, Practice Incentive Program(PIP) New Incentives, 2001([http://www.hic.gov.au/providers/incentives\\_allowances/pip.htm](http://www.hic.gov.au/providers/incentives_allowances/pip.htm)).



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(gatekeeper)

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