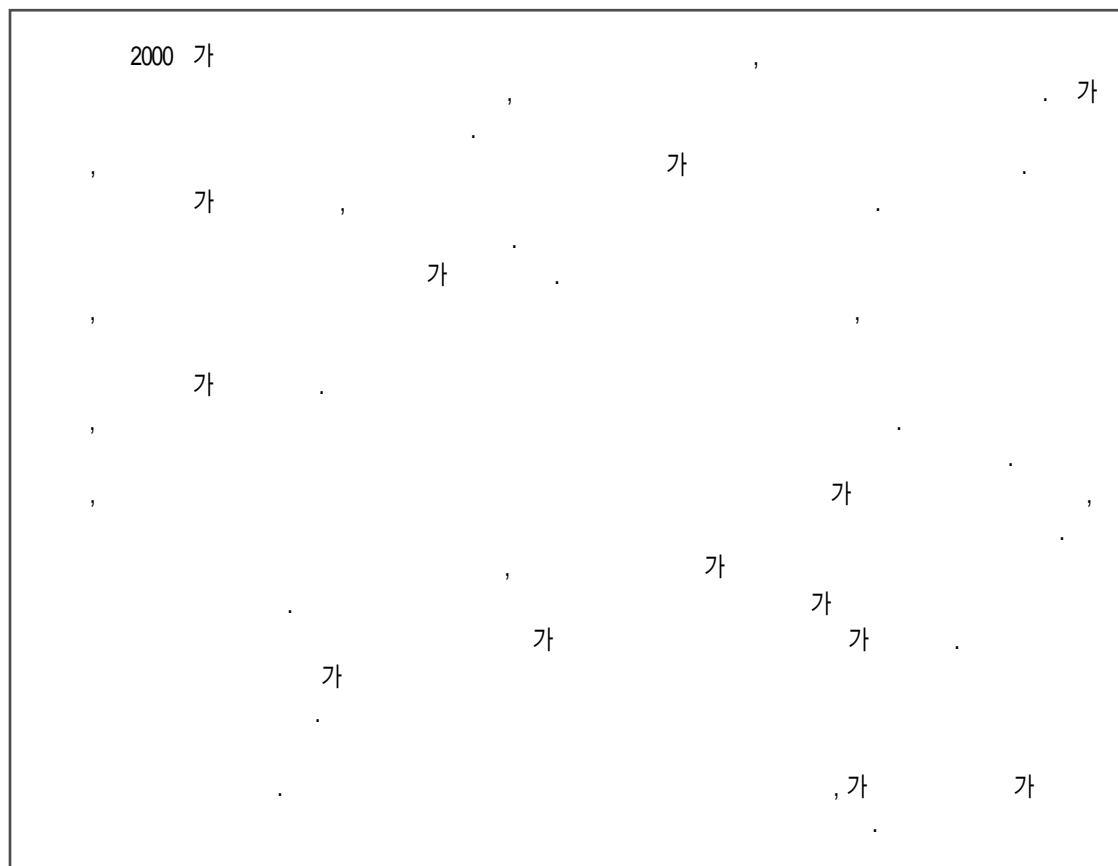


## Korea's Economic Distribution Structure and the Redistribution Role of the Social Security System

崔秉浩  
金泰完



1. 가

가 (proxy) 가

가 世帯

가 2000

2) : , ,

2001

2. (1) 가

OECD 가

1) 가

가 20

10

5%

가

OECD 11

0.398, 가 0.282

0.4031, 가

0.3859

1. OECD 가 가

OECD 가 <sup>1)</sup>	(A)	가 (B)	(A - B)
(1994)	0.439	0.230	0.209
(1995)	0.379	0.228	0.151
(1994)	0.417	0.278	0.139
(1994)	0.461	0.324	0.137
(1995)	0.428	0.312	0.116
(1994)	0.395	0.282	0.113
(1995)	0.348	0.255	0.093
(1995)	0.374	0.285	0.089
(1994)	0.391	0.305	0.086
(1995)	0.335	0.256	0.079
(1995)	0.411	0.344	0.067
	0.398	0.282	0.116
(2000) <sup>2)</sup>	0.4031	0.3859	0.0172

: 1) 가  
 2) OECD, "Income Distribution in OECD Countries", Social Policy Studies No.18, OECD Paris, 1995; Foster, Michael, Trends and Driving Factors in Income Distribution and Poverty In the OECD Areas, Labour Market and Social Policy Occasional Papers No.42, DEELSA/ELSA/WD (2000)3, OECD, Paris 2000.

가 < 2> ( ) !)

08588 (2) , / ,

< 3>

0.7317

( ) 가 0.6949 가

1) 가 가 가 가

2.

( : / )

	(a) ( )	(b)	가 (c)				
1	214,968	168,665	193,066	27,071	2,072	44,230	88,115
2	445,217	412,563	424,924	42,985	3,709	28,945	158,600
3	646,377	603,219	613,841	50,532	9,595	33,563	141,446
4	830,432	801,529	787,636	54,080	8,713	20,189	120,390
5	986,756	955,146	932,540	56,386	18,708	12,901	127,986
6	1,139,793	1,101,472	1,071,424	50,152	23,368	14,952	105,546
7	1,289,538	1,246,766	1,207,005	44,852	25,317	17,455	89,773
8	1,452,785	1,419,819	1,365,240	52,823	21,372	11,595	95,127
9	1,583,342	1,545,372	1,484,748	73,340	19,016	18,953	111,810
10	1,718,298	1,679,007	1,598,734	69,042	28,494	10,797	87,940
11	1,870,335	1,823,283	1,740,123	81,799	36,910	10,141	101,415
12	2,030,017	2,000,155	1,879,752	84,878	25,786	4,076	104,931
13	2,199,078	2,163,663	2,037,197	92,182	27,127	8,289	86,899
14	2,395,289	2,359,190	2,216,848	116,033	20,680	15,419	106,244
15	2,588,761	2,556,239	2,367,489	102,589	25,284	7,237	81,281
16	2,856,302	2,820,882	2,617,799	140,607	27,400	8,019	94,315
17	3,165,116	3,119,047	2,892,092	171,252	35,863	10,206	95,421
18	3,593,952	3,547,312	3,273,358	190,274	38,616	8,023	75,928
19	4,291,091	4,247,920	3,900,717	251,873	35,532	7,639	101,609
20	8,295,821	8,226,616	7,590,708	723,458	59,378	9,827	165,903
	0.3901	0.4031	0.3859	0.8773	0.9802	-0.9481 <sup>3)</sup>	0.8972
						0.8588	

: 1)  
 2) 가 ( ) = + ; = + + + ;  
 3) -0.474 (-)

0.7996

(+) 가 가

5%

가

가

가 가

02960

가 03859

4 가 (3)

가 가

3.

	( )				( / )							
	1)				(d)	d/ 가 (%)	(j)	j/ 가 (%)	(k)	(L)	k/ 가 (%)	L/k (%)
1	33,552,345	5,317,618	4,166,001	1,151,616	505,546	261.9	46,033	23.8	31,601	14,725	7.6	46.6
2	35,223,838	5,297,643	2,841,546	2,456,097	607,416	142.9	52,667	12.4	30,930	8,919	2.1	28.8
3	41,989,029	6,802,064	4,001,603	2,800,461	757,836	123.5	52,947	8.6	58,393	19,237	3.1	32.9
4	35,501,248	7,796,005	4,900,734	2,895,271	926,464	117.6	55,024	7.0	74,139	26,421	3.4	35.6
5	40,485,122	10,873,616	4,974,524	5,899,092	1,000,303	107.3	52,973	5.7	98,508	37,598	4.0	38.2
6	42,084,808	8,717,731	5,929,399	2,788,332	1,066,197	99.5	49,749	4.6	103,517	45,313	4.2	43.8
7	41,181,700	9,555,315	6,853,387	2,701,928	1,156,383	95.8	60,303	5.0	114,764	44,028	3.6	38.4
8	39,263,168	11,832,843	7,073,212	4,759,631	1,224,579	89.7	54,650	4.0	123,499	57,131	4.2	46.3
9	48,502,928	13,372,342	6,903,837	6,468,506	1,302,425	87.7	64,126	4.3	150,847	64,048	4.3	42.5
10	54,180,158	15,515,830	8,149,792	7,366,038	1,372,500	85.8	56,584	3.5	153,849	81,865	5.1	53.2
11	60,714,714	18,157,795	8,550,511	9,607,284	1,424,297	81.9	60,677	3.5	162,671	75,946	4.4	46.7
12	68,443,996	18,743,344	8,853,005	9,890,340	1,474,651	78.4	62,033	3.3	168,767	89,312	4.8	52.9
13	73,149,904	20,235,784	8,631,099	11,604,684	1,577,116	77.4	65,325	3.2	189,595	92,782	4.6	48.9
14	74,583,111	22,380,063	10,670,039	11,710,024	1,697,546	76.6	75,582	3.4	232,766	112,257	5.1	48.2
15	88,084,998	24,438,255	10,933,179	13,505,076	1,749,616	73.9	69,005	2.9	234,096	121,745	5.1	52.0
16	94,453,629	27,564,001	11,979,301	15,584,700	1,852,815	70.8	66,079	2.5	255,599	136,535	5.2	53.4
17	120,976,512	32,035,758	11,988,734	20,047,024	1,974,516	68.3	85,186	2.9	288,928	157,345	5.4	54.5
18	132,812,184	40,396,969	12,775,684	27,621,285	2,082,643	63.6	83,875	2.6	280,538	148,790	4.5	53.0
19	161,682,610	43,876,091	16,535,613	27,340,479	2,365,692	60.6	82,797	2.1	351,192	201,400	5.2	57.3
20	334,678,776	88,966,336	18,458,073	70,508,264	3,025,238	39.9	115,548	1.5	447,760	279,782	3.7	62.5
	0.7317	0.6949	0.7996	-	0.2960		0.6073		0.6826	0.7754		

: 1) 가 가, +( × 12/0.05)

< 3>

가 4~5%

가 가

가

7.6% 가

1.9%

2

가

10 ( + )

( )

가

23.8%

5%

(+), (-) 가

가가

31.4%

가

4)

3)

( )

( 가 0.6995),

+

+

가 + - (

+

4.

( : / )

	1) (e)	e/ (%)	2) (f)	f/ (%)	+ 3) (g)	g/ (%)	(a)				(b)				(b-a)
							4)							( )	
1	10,756	5.0	2,939	1.7	8,208	4.9	2,007	5,339	2,939	8,184	34,060	10,171	2,072	78,177	106,011
2	8,184	1.8	2,695	0.7	9,414	2.3	1,527	6,414	2,695	9,301	17,293	11,652	3,709	50,219	62,937
3	13,467	2.1	5,409	0.9	13,660	2.3	2,513	8,003	5,409	13,277	17,061	16,501	9,595	36,696	50,652
4	16,604	2.0	9,183	1.1	17,008	2.1	3,098	9,784	9,183	16,227	12,348	7,842	8,713	41,245	31,855
5	20,261	2.1	13,658	1.4	20,296	2.1	3,781	10,563	13,658	19,388	6,326	6,575	18,708	39,885	24,104
6	27,182	2.4	16,820	1.5	24,367	2.2	5,072	11,259	16,820	22,578	7,190	7,762	23,368	52,231	34,822
7	31,951	2.5	23,492	1.9	27,091	2.2	5,962	12,212	23,492	24,796	3,917	13,538	25,317	52,690	29,001
8	33,552	2.3	25,769	1.8	28,224	2.0	6,261	12,932	25,769	25,743	2,367	9,227	21,372	51,287	13,549
9	39,629	2.5	29,017	1.9	29,947	1.9	7,395	13,754	29,017	27,278	3,187	15,766	19,016	56,630	17,156
10	50,498	2.9	36,079	2.1	32,986	2.0	9,423	14,494	36,079	29,980	1,824	8,972	28,494	59,618	8,933
11	56,332	3.0	38,988	2.1	34,892	1.9	10,511	15,041	38,988	31,657	1,714	8,427	36,910	61,936	12,791
12	67,511	3.3	45,721	2.3	37,034	1.9	12,597	15,573	45,721	33,448	683	3,393	25,786	63,962	-13,515
13	74,266	3.4	47,428	2.2	40,187	1.9	13,858	16,655	47,428	36,199	1,986	6,303	27,127	62,501	-16,223
14	77,358	3.2	56,022	2.4	45,061	1.9	14,435	17,927	56,022	40,210	371	15,048	20,680	67,993	-24,500
15	107,006	4.1	66,856	2.6	47,410	1.9	19,967	18,476	66,856	41,921	357	6,880	25,284	69,903	-44,796
16	116,031	4.1	72,133	2.6	50,338	1.8	21,651	19,566	72,133	44,521	359	7,660	27,400	71,038	-51,414
17	135,019	4.3	82,873	2.7	55,132	1.8	25,194	20,851	82,873	48,814	403	9,803	35,863	70,854	-60,809
18	161,443	4.5	99,441	2.8	59,709	1.7	30,125	21,993	99,441	51,749	74	7,950	38,616	76,922	-79,747
19	212,040	4.9	109,651	2.6	68,683	1.6	39,566	24,982	109,651	60,527	0	7,639	35,532	85,070	-106,486
20	471,874	5.7	133,257	1.6	99,982	1.2	88,050	31,947	133,257	89,632	85	9,742	59,378	98,333	-175,349
	0.6995		0.6505		0.4692		0.4821				0.4555				-

- : 1) = + + + + +
- 2) = , , + +
- 3) + = +
- 4)

가 가 . < 5>

가 가

72.6% 가 27.4%

가

79.3%

, 가 가  
-6.7%

가

< 6>

( )

가

가

2001

3.

1)

, 가  
가

가

가

가

가

가 3 39 , 40~59  
, 60 가  
2020 2040 가 가

5.

1)

		가
	27.4%	• 0.4031
	72.6%	• - 0.3986
	79.3%	• - - 0.3998
	- 6.7%	• + - - 0.3859
	100%	

: 1) 가 가



가 , 가  
 가 2000  
 50%  
 2000  
 50%  
 1/4 가  
 가  
 40% 가 ( 가  
 5 2007 가 ) 가  
 ( 50% 70% 가  
 50% 70% 가  
 40% )  
 가 가  
 가  
 40% 가  
 1/4 가  
 가 가

2) 가

가  
 가  
 < 7> 5.  
 가  
 2020 0.3843 2000 가  
 0.3829 , 2040 0.3666  
 0.3661 가  
 가  
 가  
 가  
 2040 가  
 0.3661 0.3448 가  
 가  
 2040 가 가

7. 가

	(2000)					
		2020	2040	2020	2040	
(a)	0.3859	0.3843	0.3666	0.3829	0.3661	OECD 11
<sup>1)</sup> (b)	0.3762	0.3718	0.3509	0.3659	0.3448	가
b - a	- 0.0097	- 0.0125	- 0.0157	- 0.0170	- 0.0213	= 0.282(1994~1995)

: 1) 가 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

,가

가

가

