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FCTC and the Policy for reducing Tobacco consumption through price control

1.

21

가 .
가

.
, 2005 5 (WHO) 190
(Framework
Convention on Tobacco Control: FCTC)

가 .
WHO
가가 ,

가 .



7 (1995) 가 5 ~2
 , DALY(disability-
 adjusted life year) 1 4~17 가
 , 가 10% 4~8% 가
³⁾ 60
 가 15
⁴⁾ 4~10% ⁵⁾
 , 21% 가 ,가
 38% 가 ⁶⁾
 . 33 1970~1986
 가 가 ⁷⁾ 102
 1981 1991 10 8%가
 1% ⁸⁾

3) World Bank(1999), Curbing the Epidemic: governments and the economics of tobacco control.
 4) , 「 , 「 2001.
 5) World Bank(1999), Curbing the Epidemic: governments and the economics of tobacco control.
 6) Chaloupka, Frank J. and Michael Grossman(1996) " Price, Tobacco Control Policies and Youth Smoking," Working Paper 5740, NBER.
 7) Lynch, B. S., and Bonnie, R. J., " Growing up tobacco free: Preventing nicotine addiction in children and youths ". A report of the Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences: National Academy Press, 1994.
 8) World Bank(1999), Curbing the Epidemic: governments and the economics of tobacco control.

3. ⁹⁾ 가
 가 가
 가 가 ¹⁰⁾
 가 6 (1989~1995) 가
 가 1989 1 3 , 1 80
 , 가 1993 6 1 55
 . 가 1994 1 2.5 ,
 1 80 가
 20 (1980~1999) . 1980
 가 0.3 600 ,
 1999 가 1.9
 1999 400 ¹¹⁾ 가
 가 가
 125 100 (1999 1) , 1

9) (http://www.kash.or.kr/user/main.asp) Global
 link(http://member.globalink.org/news)
 10) 3 6 가
 1. 가 가 ,
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 11) World Bank(1999), Curbing the Epidemic: governments and the economics of tobacco control.

