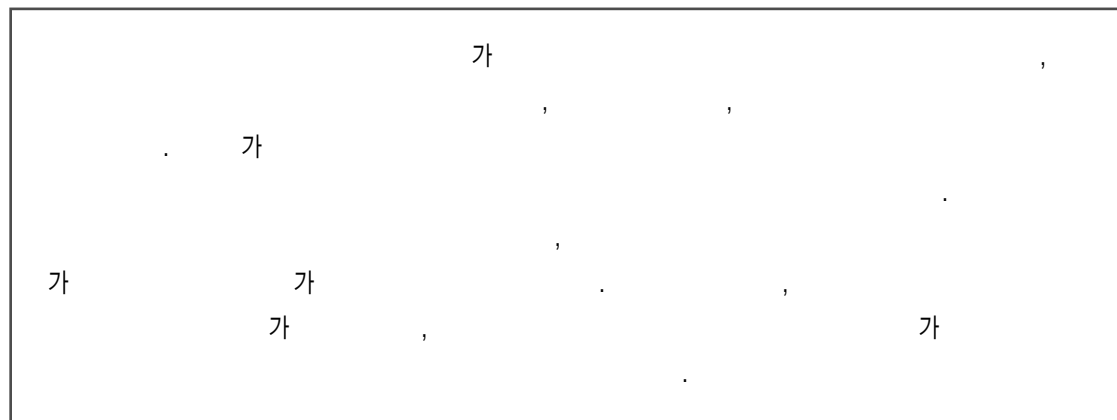
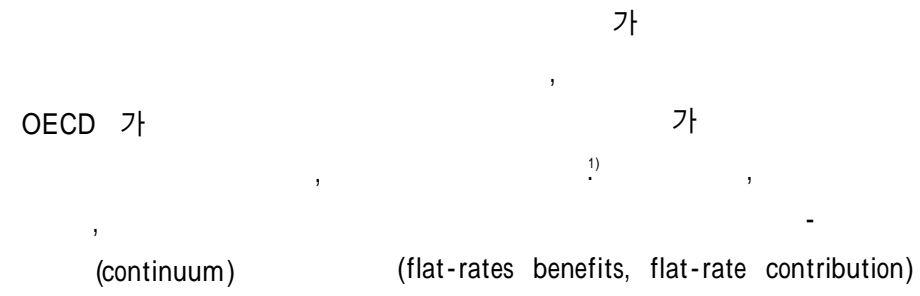


Comparison of US and UK for health care reform



1.



1) 가 (Flood, C.M. International health care reform: A legal, economic and political analysis, Routledge, 2000).
 60% medical expenses) 가 (comprehensive care) 가 (exceptional 가

(medicare) 2. (medicaid) (managed care) (managed competition) 가 가 (Marriott and Mable, 2000).³⁾ (cost control) (initiatives) 가 1980 1990 1) 1970 (medicare) (medicaid) 가

2) , : , , 2001
 3) Marriott J. and Mable A., Opportunities and Potential: A review of international literature on primary health care reform and models, Health Canada, 2000.

. 1970 가 (fee-for-service) 가 PPO(Preferred Provider Organization), POS(Point-Of Service) 가 가 HMO(Health Maintenance Organization,) . HMOs . 가 HMOs (Prospective Payment System: PPS)⁴⁾ (Health Maintenance Organizations: HMOs) ⁵⁾ Kuttner(1998)⁶⁾ HMOs 가 (entrepreneurial agents) . POS Networks HMOs PPOs , HMOs 가 2) (managed care) 1988 29% 가 1993 51% , 1997 73% 가

4) (PPS) DRGs(Diagnosis Related Groups) ((1992), : Medicare , 26: 4; 1237 ~ 1255).
 5) Anderson et al.(1985), HMO Development: Patterns and Prospects. Chicago: Pluribus Press.
 6) Kuttner, R.(1998), Must good HMOs go bad?, New England Journal of Medicine, 338: 21; 1558 ~ 1563.

7) Clinton (managed competition) 1993

8) Clinton (managed competition) 1993

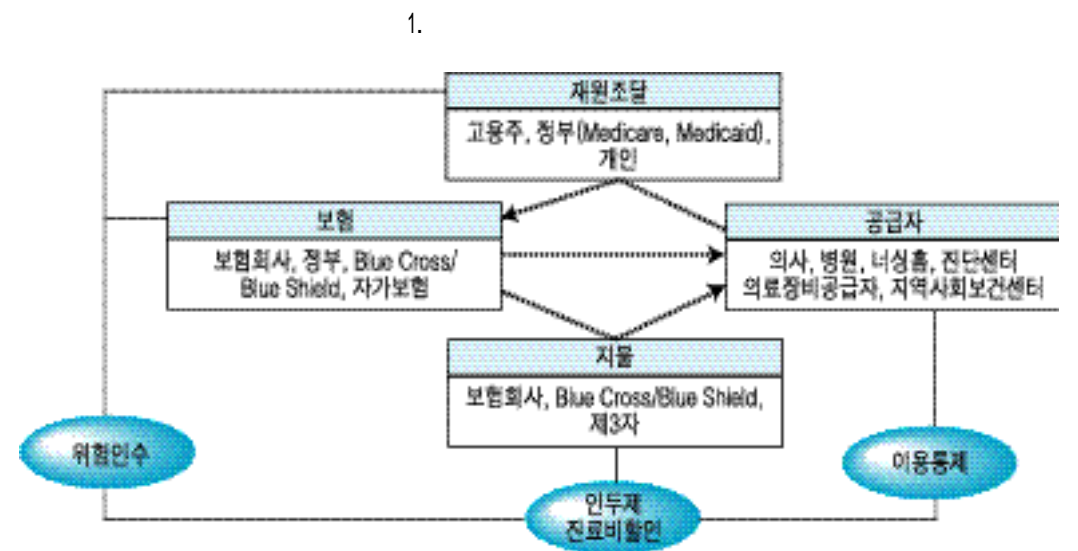
9) Clinton (managed competition) 1993

7) Ranada W.,(1998), Introduction, markets, and health care, W. Ranada ed., Addison Wesley Longman Limited.

8) "Regional Alliances"

9) Clinton

10) Flood, CM, International Health Care Reform: A legal, economic and political analysis, Routledge, 2000)



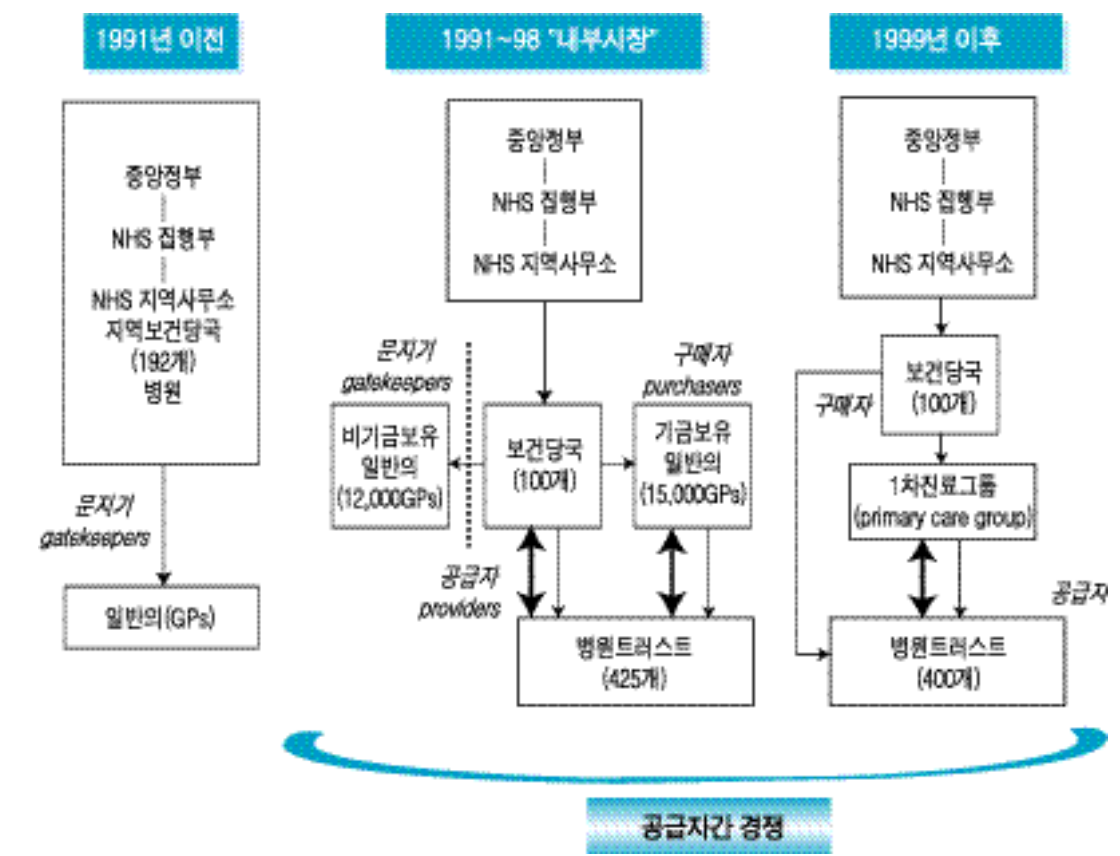
— (HMOs, PPOs)
 Shi, L. and Singh, DA.(2001), Delivering Health Care in America, An aspen Pub.

1) 1990 (NHS) (command and control) 1990 (National Health Service: NHS) (Health Authorities) (two-tier)가 OECD 가

11) NHS (District Health Authorities: DHAs) (General Practitioners: GPs) Family Health Service Authorities(FHSA) NHS 가

1990 'trusts' (2).
 1991 (3/4) (1/8 Fundholder, GP)

2.



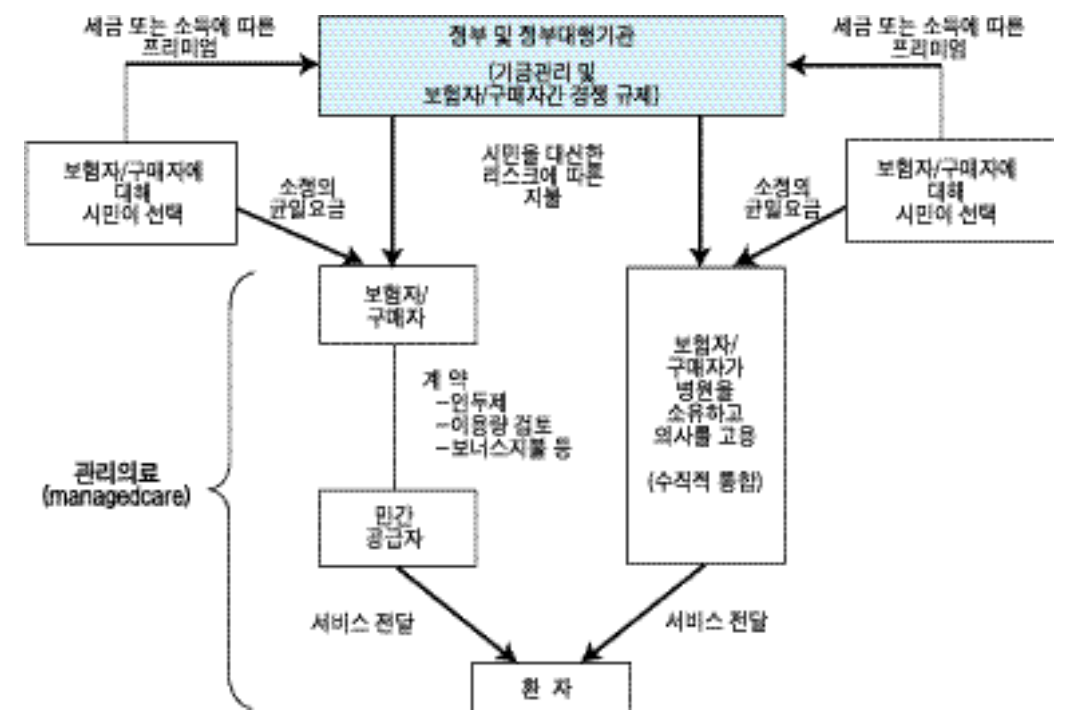
: OECD(2000), Public expenditure reform: The health care sector in the United Kingdom, ECO/WKP(2000)29.

2) () 가
 1990 가
 NHS (DHAs)
 (purchaser/provider split)
 DHAs 가 225 trusts
 100 2/3 가
 (GP fundholder) GP 2/3
 가
 가 (GP fundholder)
 가 (two-tier)
 (fundholder)
 가
 (standing)가
 (quasi-market)
 non-fundholding fundholding
 (referral) 가
 (administrative cost)
 1991/1992 8% 1995/1996 11%
 3) NHS
 1999 Health Act

가 , (cooperation, partnership) / (regulated competition) Clinton 1993 (managed competition reform) 1999 가 57.5% 55.7% care) 1997 [3] competition) competition) 4. 가 (managed competition) 1990 가 (managed competition) care plan) 가 (needs)

12) European Commission Eurobarometer results listed in Key Figures on Health Pocketbook, 2001.
 13) NHS Executive, NHS in England

(managed care) (managed competition) 가 , , 가 가 (need) 가 가 3.



: Flood C.M.(2000), International health care reform: A legal, economic and political analysis, Routledge, London and New York.

가 (solidarity) (van de Ven, 1996).¹⁴⁾

가 (regulated competition) 가 가 Clinton 가

(managed competition)

(efficiency) (cost) (effectiveness)

(managed competition)

가 (1).

14) van de Ven W.P.M.M., Market-oriented health care reforms: Trends and future options, Soc, Sci. Med. vol.43, no5, pp655 ~ 666, 1996.

1.

		--
- /	가	++
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	copayment	-
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		++
		+
		-
	가	--
		-
	가	--
		-
	(solidarity)	+
		+
(agency)		++
	가	-
		+
		+

: ++ 가, + 가, - , --
 : Thurner P.W. and Kotzian P., Comparative health care system: Outline for an empirical application of New Institutional Economics approaches, Paper to be delivered to the ECPR meeting, April 2001, Grenoble.

5.

가 가

가 가

가 가