

Future Directions for Promoting Cooperation and Sharing of Health Resources across Korean Peninsula

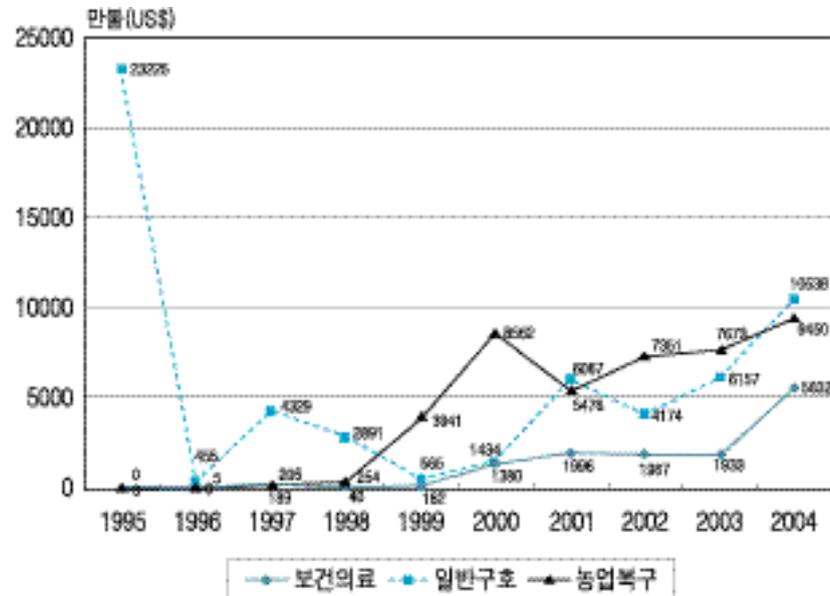


1 (WHO) 가 US \$ 480(2002)¹⁾, 16 1/2
²⁾ 1990 가 가 (complex emergency)
³⁾ ,
⁴⁾ ,

1) 2005 6 1 US\$914(2004)
 2) WHO(2003), WHO Country Cooperation Strategy 2004-2008: DPRK, WHO.
 3) UN(1994), Inter-Agency Standing Committee Report.
 4) UNOCHA(1999), DPR of Korea Humanitarian Situation Report.

1997 , 9
 가 .
 1. .
 1) .
 1988 ‘ (7.7) ’
 10 ‘ , 1990
 8 , ‘ ,
 , 1999
 ‘ ,
 (2) ’ ‘
 가 2000
 1990
 (.)

1.



1.

(: %)

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	(CM:)
	-	-	4.0	1.3	3.9	12.1	14.7	14.6	12.3	22.0	11.4 (13319)
	100	98.9	91.7	90.7	12.1	12.6	44.9	40.0	39.1	41.1	51.6 (59835)
	-	1.1	4.3	8.0	84.0	75.3	40.4	54.4	48.7	36.9	37.0 (42917)
(TM;)	100.0 (23225)	100.0 (460)	100.0 (4723)	100.0 (3185)	100.0 (4688)	100.0 (11376)	100.0 (13539)	100.0 (13492)	100.0 (1125763)	100.0 (25620)	100.0 (116071)

(WFP, WHO, UNICEF)

가 1998 2004

(2).

() (matching fund)

2.



[3] < 2 > 「
 (OECD) (DAC) 가
 CRS(creditor reporting system)
 가 DAC
 (sector) (Health, general), (basic health),
 (population policies/programs and reproductive health)
 CRS⁶⁾
 (CRS) 가

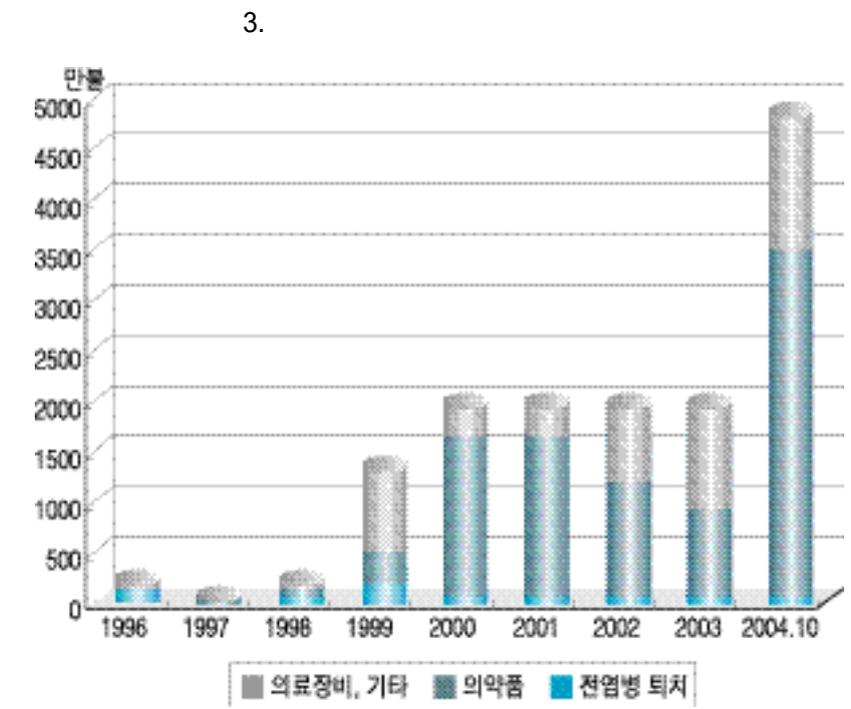
6) OECD(2000),

(medical services) (basic health)

() (basic health care),
(infectious diseases control),
(basic health infrastructure),
(health, general)

59.6% 가
34.8% X-Ray , CT ,
5.6%

2000
가
1999 US\$25 2000
13.7%
US\$871 35 가
63.1% 가
3
1997
, 2000 ' 615
가 가 2004



2. (: , %)

1)	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004.10	
()	130 (68.8)	13 (32.5)	82 (45.1)	203 (14.7)	74 (3.7)	58 (2.9)	66 (3.4)	82 (1.7)	708 (5.6)
()	25 (13.2)	26 (65.0)	75 (41.2)	306 (22.2)	1,584 (79.4)	1,158 (58.9)	875 (45.3)	3,454 (70.5)	7503 (59.6)
()	34 (18.0)	1 (2.5)	25 (13.7)	871 (63.1)	338 (16.9)	751 (38.2)	992 (51.3)	1,358 (27.8)	4370 (34.8)
(%)	189 (100.0)	40 (100.0)	182 (100.0)	1380 (100.0)	1996 (100.0)	1967 (100.0)	1933 (100.0)	4894 (100.0)	12581 (100.0)

: 1) 2004 10 CRS

3)
2001
가

, 2003 , , .
 가 .
 , 2005 5 가 .
 ' 3 ,
 . 3 가 6 , 「 」
 가 가 가
 . 3
 가 .
 4) .
 8 2002 가 .
 ()

. 2004
 2001 NGO (Humanitarian Principles) (Common Humanitarian Action Plan; CHAP) (assessed needs) , 가 , 가 , 7) , 2005 ' (Consolidated Appeal Process; CAP)⁸⁾ , 가 9) (assessment) 10) , 11)12) ,

7) Smith H., Overcoming Humanitarian Dilemmas in the DPRK. Special Report 90, United States Institute of Peace, July 2002.

8) (CHAP) 가

9) IASC Working Group(2003), IASC Appeal and Strategy Documents, UN.

10) (2002),

11) 가

