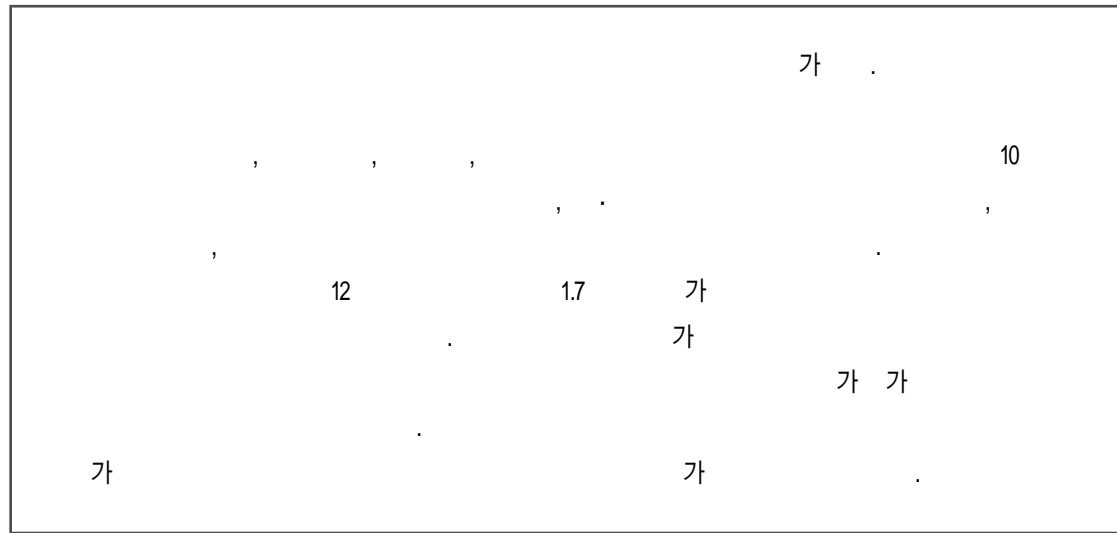
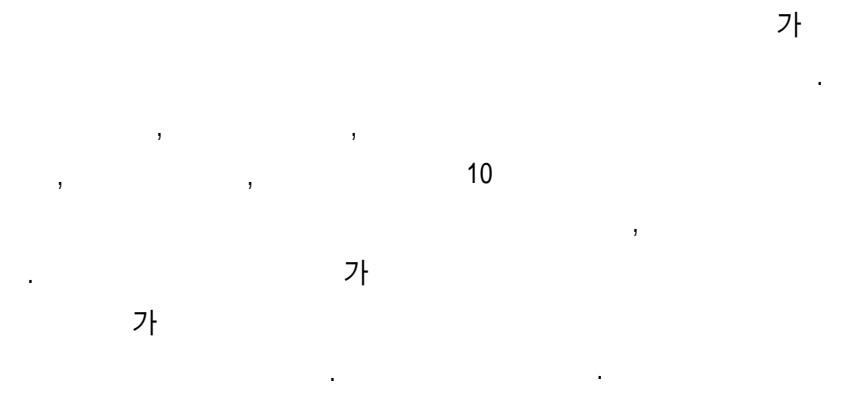


## Changes of Medical Utilizations and Issues on Health Care Policies



### 1. 가



2.

15.7%가 65 ( , 2005).  
1) ( 1 ).

2)

1980 가 1 2.83  
2002 1.17  
OECD 가 가 가 1990 25,317  
1980 2002 47,430  
7.3%가 가 2002 12 1990 1.87 가  
5.1% ( , )  
가 가 1980 1990 2.1 가 가  
3.8% 65  
2000 7.2% 가 2020 ( ) 1990 29,368

1.

	/		(%)		
		(%)	0~14	15~64	65
1980	2.83	7.3	34.0	62.2	3.8
1985	1.67	6.0	25.6	69.3	5.1
1990	1.59	5.8	25.6	69.3	5.1
1995	1.65	5.4	23.4	70.7	5.9
2000	1.47	5.2	21.1	71.7	7.2
2002	1.17	5.1	20.4	71.61	7.9
2010	-	-	16.3	72.8	10.9
2020	-	-	12.6	71.7	15.7
2030	-	-	11.2	64.7	24.1

: , , 2005.

2002 58,647 가 1990 2002 110.7 1990  
2.0 가 . 1.7 가 가  
1990 2.13 가 1996 1999  
1990 134,176 2002 316,089 2002 3  
가 1990 2.36 가 20.2%, 15.0%가 가 2000  
( 2 ).

3.

가  
2002 1  
1) . 1,000 50.6 (37.7 )  
1.34  
가  
3 가 가  
2002 1,000  
1990 2002 113.6  
1990 1,000 1 25.1 (107.8 )  
2002 44.1 가  
1990 1.8 가 가  
1990 1,000 65.4 ( 3 ).

2.

1980	13,316	82	259	10,952	2,023	65,041	15,361	2,624	2,465
1985	18,322	183	351	14,116	3,672	99,950	20,588	3,826	2,919
1990	25,317	228	399	20,738	3,952	134,176	29,368	6,384	4,607
1995	33,377	266	521	28,809	3,781	196,232	41,853	10,176	6,652
2000	42,082	285	856	37,404	3,537	287,040	49,847	13,593	8,866
2002	47,430	284	984	42,685	3,477	316,089	58,647	14,649	9,825

: , , 2003.

3.

( : 1,000 )

	1					
1990	25.1	22.3	27.8	65.4	61.3	69.4
1992	26.2	22.6	29.9	71.6	63.3	80.8
1994	28.8	25.3	32.3	77.1	72.8	81.4
1996	31.8	28.4	35.2	86.0	81.3	90.8
1999	36.7	31.9	41.5	96.0	92.5	99.4
2002	44.1	37.7	50.6	110.7	107.8	113.6

: , , .

가 . 65 ( 4 ).

2002 70~74 1 2)

1,000 95.0 10

1

가 20~24 . 1990 2002

4.7 (2002 가2 가

) 가 (0~4 ) 가 . 2002

(71.9 ) 가 . 1 45.8

가 75 1990 44.0 가

1990 3.1 가 가 가

25~29 1990 1.2 . 가가

가 . 1990

494.1

가 2002 740.1 1990 1.5

65 75 가 1990 9.8

1,000

288.6 3.5 1 2002 22.5 1990

.75 가 2.3 가가 .

(10~14 ) 10 65.1% 1990

4.

	( 1 , 1,000 )				( , 1,000 )			
	1990	1994	1999	2002	1990	1994	1999	2002
0~4	25.1	28.8	36.7	44.1	65.4	77.1	96.0	110.7
5~9	53.1	57.2	84.2	71.9	89.9	114.2	105.0	131.0
10~14	25.4	28.6	43.2	48.7	35.3	33.1	35.4	40.1
15~19	13.6	15.5	18.0	39.7	21.9	21.2	24.6	27.0
20~24	10.6	12.9	13.4	21.1	27.2	32.8	43.3	43.9
25~29	16.3	17.2	15.8	20.4	61.8	67.8	73.5	79.4
30~34	22.5	23.6	22.0	27.4	109.5	122.2	135.6	132.2
35~39	24.0	24.9	25.7	31.7	71.7	82.9	106.6	117.4
40~44	25.5	25.4	26.9	33.0	57.6	63.5	83.2	92.1
45~49	26.2	28.6	29.8	37.7	57.9	66.3	88.5	103.5
50~54	29.3	31.8	36.3	44.2	68.9	72.9	96.4	114.3
55~59	31.4	40.2	44.0	52.5	77.1	95.5	110.6	131.4
60~64	33.4	42.0	56.3	61.3	89.1	105.1	136.0	146.9
65~69	36.9	44.7	63.8	76.1	103.6	120.3	153.7	184.2
70~74	36.5	49.8	74.8	88.9	111.1	139.2	178.8	208.2
75	36.4	50.0	83.5	95.0	123.8	156.6	215.9	263.9
	26.9	36.5	71.4	82.3	104.4	142.6	224.8	288.6

: , , .

2 가 가 2002 ( 5 ).

61.2

1990 63.2 가 . (

1999 ) 347.2

107.8 가 103.8 1/3

2002 76.8 27.4 가

가

1997 IMF 100 가 90.2

가 76.1

가

2002 1 (47.0 ) (49.6 ) 50% 가

110.4 1990 135.3 . 가 가

5.

	( )				(%)			
	1990	1994	1999	2002	1990	1994	1999	2002
	494.1	586.0	713.2	740.7	10.4	11.4	11.4	9.8
	135.3	132.1	110.4	110.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
	209.2	198.6	103.6	79.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
	94.2	92.3	99.3	86.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6
	63.2	58.5	57.5	61.2	64.1	61.8	62.3	65.0
	20.6	18.2	15.9	16.4	10.0	10.8	9.5	8.6
	9.8	13.2	17.6	22.5	3.2	5.3	6.9	8.5
	135.9	120.6	111.8	99.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	82.2	97.3	107.8	76.8	1.9	1.9	1.5	0.8
	29.1	20.0	25.3	16.2	3.5	2.0	1.9	1.0
	9.8	10.9	14.4	12.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.1
	1.5	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	44.3	41.5	42.7	45.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1990 100 3)  
 96.0 2002  
 90.2 1990  
 84.7 2002 76.1  
 ( 6 ).

6.

	( )				가 (%)			
	1990	1994	1999	2002	1990	1994	1999	2002
	298.3	309.3	338.6	347.2	96.0	87.9	86.8	90.2
	85.5	91.9	108.5	103.8	84.7	79.0	83.3	76.1
	26.9	25.6	30.8	27.4	66.6	52.3	55.4	47.0
	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.7	53.7	59.6	47.1	49.6
	5.7	7.8	9.2	9.3	20.7	31.8	33.5	34.2
	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.6	79.9	77.2	73.8	72.9

가 . 18.7%  
 2002 10.5%  
 1990 18.4%  
 2002 23.9% 가  
 1990 47.9% 2002 32.3%  
 15.6% 가 ,  
 (82%), (81%)  
 1990  
 34.0% 2002 51.7% 17.7% 가 ( 7 ).  
 가 가 1990  
 7.

	1990	1994	1999	2002	1990	1994	1999	2002
1.	5.0	5.6	2.7	2.8	6.3	5.6	5.6	4.7
2.	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	6.2	6.7	7.2	8.1
3.	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
4.	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0
5.	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.1
6.	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.0
7.	4.0	5.6	3.4	3.0	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.0
8.	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
9.	1.9	3.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.5	7.3	8.2
10.	24.8	18.6	31.8	32.1	7.9	8.2	6.1	7.9
11.	20.3	19.8	16.5	14.3	13.3	11.6	10.2	9.4
12.	7.1	6.9	4.6	4.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
13.	7.3	9.5	13.2	14.6	3.4	4.1	5.0	5.7
14.	6.1	5.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.0
15.	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	18.7	17.6	13.9	10.5
16.	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.2
17.	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6
18.	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.6
19.	9.4	9.6	7.9	7.2	18.4	19.0	24.5	23.9
20.	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.1
21.	3.7	4.8	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.9
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

가 가 , ,  
 2002 가  
 10 1 . 10 1  
 805.1 . 316.5 , 1990 46.6 2002  
 156.3 , 152.9 , . 46.5 가가 1990  
 103.3 . 17.3 4.3 (2002 )  
 , , , , ( 8 ) .  
 1990 가 . 1990  
 8.  
 ( : 10 )

	1990	1994	1999	2002	1990	1994	1999	2002
	17.3	13.8	6.8	4.8	101.1	94.5	73.4	71.9
	1.9	2.4	3.2	3.5	66	72.6	90.1	108.2
	0.6	1.2	2.2	3.1	18.1	25.7	46.9	67.8
	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.6	29.3	42.5	71.2	88.8
	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	32	46.4	66.3	88.1
	0.8	1.4	2.6	3.2	8.5	14.1	26.4	40.1
	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	23.5	25.4	23.7	25.9
	2.0	2.7	2.8	3.2	7.4	10.0	8.9	9.5
	15.4	30.2	54.4	71.8	91	122.1	150.3	176.6
	28.3	52.8	117.9	156.3	65.6	68.5	80.3	90.7
	3.8	6.8	9.7	12.6	27.1	50.4	88.9	130.9
	4.3	10.0	24.5	26.7	102.8	141.5	245.4	307
	371.3	327.3	671.6	805.1	95.7	111.6	113.5	140.1
	36.5	24.6	46.8	39.9	47	59.3	65.3	77.1
	18.5	20.6	56.3	62.6	47.4	56.8	88.5	108.3
	107.5	127.1	116.6	98.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8
	46.6	49.7	50.6	46.5	74.9	89.7	89.6	86.8
	21.7	26.0	20.7	18.5	163.9	184.1	187.2	190.2
	51.4	65.2	120.3	152.9	24.8	32.9	51.8	78.0
	27.4	45.9	63.5	103.3	70.4	116.9	162.5	203.9
	235.1	277.2	291.3	316.5	1200.3	1468.3	2355.6	2650.3

10 . 가  
 1,200.3 2002 2,650.3 .  
 2.2 가 가 . , . ( )  
 , , 1,000 122.8 ,  
 121.6 , 97.3  
 가 ,  
 . 1990 1,000 59.0 43.3  
 10 74.9  
 2002 86.8 가가  
 1990 101.1 2002 20~30 ,  
 71.9 50  
 52.9 ,  
 55.2 ( 9 ) .  
 4) 5)  
 가 가 가 ,  
 ,  
 9.

	( / 1,000 )			( )		
	1992	1996	2002	1992	1996	2002
	15.0	26.8	25.2	26.9	35.6	21.5
	38.7	55.5	97.3	23.7	23.8	26.8
	35.9	59.6	72.3	28.4	44.9	26.2
	73.7	108.3	122.8	14.8	19.7	21.3
	51.2	70.7	121.6	23.3	47.0	22.3
	27.2	37.6	49.1	25.8	37.2	27.1
	38.3	40.6	69.4	11.8	22.5	21.3
	6.5	12.5	14.0	15.3	22.0	55.2
	9.4	7.2	24.2	13.3	21.8	52.9
	20.0	31.0	30.4	10.0	7.7	23.5

< 9 >

	( / 1,000 )			( )		
	1992	1996	2002	1992	1996	2002
	53.1	42.8	59.0	14.4	22.1	36.3
	20.9	25.2	40.1	11.8	29.2	32.2
	1.9	3.7	6.4	6.3	15.6	37.5
	2.7	3.7	11.2	29.1	17.2	22.3
	20.9	31.1	43.4	14.0	14.9	18.5
	1.0	2.2	3.3	24.0	18.7	29.7
	0.3	0.8	0.6	40.0	22.2	18.4
	7.4	5.9	4.7	14.5	14.0	14.9

가

1) 7.7%, 20%  
 13.6% 14.8%가  
 5.3%, 12.3%가  
 ( 10 ). 22.9%  
 ( 11 ).  
 10.

	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
1990	15.2	16.0	20.0	10.2	27.9
1992	13.4	15.2	18.3	9.7	26.1
1994	11.9	14.5	17.7	13.4	24.3
1996	11.2	13.7	17.6	10.8	24.8
1999	9.0	13.7	16.2	10.0	22.5
2002	7.7	13.6	14.8	10.9	21.4

1) 가 146 ( , )

11.

( : %)

1.	4.4	14.5
2.	21.2	22.9
3.	14.4	20.0
4.	16.0	18.6
5.	6.9	16.8
6.	6.9	17.3
7.	3.6	13.3
8.	2.2	17.6
9.	20.2	13.2
10.	3.6	15.1
11.	4.3	14.1
12.	4.1	18.3
13.	5.1	10.8
14.	4.7	15.7
15.	3.7	3.3
16.	7.9	11.3
17.	21.2	26.4
18.	9.2	21.0
19.	2.5	6.2
20.	10.0	48.5
21.	3.9	19.9
	5.3	12.3

4.

가

가

가 , 가  
. 가 .  
가 가 .  
가 가 가  
. 가 , 가  
가 , ,  
. 가  
, 가  
. 가  
. 가  
가 가 .  
가 가  
가 가 .

